We need a better system to prevent sexual harassment at work

A diverse coalition of health professionals, legal experts, unions, sexual assault and community organisations have submitted a Joint Statement to the Australian Human Rights Commission's national inquiry into sexual harassment at work.

The statement, which is endorsed by over 100 organisations, calls for a range of reforms, including greater efforts to prevent sexist attitudes in the community, as well as stronger legal duties on employers and a better complaints process, to stamp out sexual harassment.

Women's Health Victoria CEO Rita Butera said, "Until we address sexism and gender inequality in our community, we cannot hope to eliminate sexual harassment in the workplace."

The Joint Statement calls for workplace regulators to play more of a critical role and address sexual harassment as a health and safety issue.

"Sexual harassment is damaging to people's mental and physical health, it's too common and it needs to be taken seriously as the health and safety hazard that it is. We can no longer rely on individuals to deal with sexual harassment alone," said Melanie Schleiger, Program Manager of Equality Law at Victoria Legal Aid.

"Work health and safety agencies should help employers to create environments that discourage sexual harassment and hold them accountable when they fail to do so. Employers must be legally required to take proactive steps to prevent harassment and face penalties for failing to do so.

"At the moment even a successful complaint from a victim almost never leads to meaningful change in their workplace, that would stop future harassment from happening," said Ms Schleiger.

ACTU President Michele O'Neil said, "People have no faith in the existing processes to deliver justice and are afraid of negative repercussions for even engaging with them."

Ms O'Neil said victims of sexual harassment should also have the option of taking complaints to the Fair Work Commission.

"Sexual harassment is a workplace issue and people who experience it should be able to take it up through the workplace umpire. We need access to fair, effective and efficient complaints mechanisms that support people who've been harassed and deliver justice."

Karen Hogan, Convenor of CASA Forum said "Centres Against Sexual Assault see many people, mostly women, who experience sexual harassment in the workplace. Often what starts as sexual harassment can become sexual assault. Survivors need specialist, expert support to help them deal with the impact of the behaviour, to navigate relevant service systems and to access legal redress. CASAs can and do provide these services now with finite resources."

Ms Hogan said victims need access to safe reporting tools and avenues. "Anonymous reporting platforms have worked for some survivors of sexual assault, helping to link them to services and make choices about further action they might want to take.

"We think there needs to be a parallel national anonymous reporting platform to enable victims of sexual harassment to safely report the abuse and provide them with access to information and support," said Ms Hogan.

Read our attached **Joint Statement** below and please note, some organisations have spokespeople available for interview.

Media contacts:

For VLA: Alma Mistry, Senior Communications Adviser, phone 0418 381 327 or <u>alma.mistry@vla.</u> vic.gov.au

For Centres Against Sexual Assault Forum: Karen Hogan, Convenor, phone 0407 569 579

For Women's Health Victoria: Rita Butera, Executive Director, phone 03 9664 9300 or whv@whv.org.au

For ACTU: Kate Shuttleworth, Senior Communications Campaigner, phone 0447 418 726 or kshuttleworth@actu.org.au

Power to Prevent: Urgent Actions Needed to Stop Sexual Harassment at Work

Joint statement

We are a group of diverse organisations, unions, researchers, peak bodies, health professionals and lawyers who have come together to say we need to do more to stop sexual harassment in workplaces. Our organisations and research efforts see the effects of sexual harassment on people around Australia every day and how our systems are not working to respond to the issues.

Everyone deserves to be safe at work and in their community. Yet the rates of sexual harassment in Australia are alarming, particularly for women, with 85% having experienced it in their lifetime. Sexual harassment is about more than just individual behaviour. It is a problem that is deeply entrenched within our society and occurs because gender inequality is ingrained in our social and cultural norms, structures and practices.

It's time that employers and workplaces stamp out sexual harassment. Sexual harassment causes significant harm to individuals, workplaces and society. We know what the solutions are, but we need governments and employers to implement them. We need strong action to prevent and respond to sexual harassment, and we need it now.

We call on State, Territory and Federal Governments across Australia to take urgent and coordinated action to implement the following solutions.

- 1. Dedicated prevention efforts to address the underlying gendered drivers of sexual harassment, which should be part of a holistic strategy to prevent violence against women and promote gender equality in line with *Change the story: A shared framework for the primary prevention of violence against women and their children in Australia.*
- 2. **Stronger and clearer legal duties** on employers to take proactive steps to prevent sexual harassment at work, and strong and effective regulators that have the full suite of regulatory tools and resources necessary to effectively tackle sexual harassment, including as a cultural, a systemic and a health and safety issue.
- 3. Access to fair, effective and efficient complaints processes, including a new right of action under the Fair Work Act, extended time limits, increased transparency of conciliation outcomes where appropriate, and other amendments and resources necessary to address the unique barriers that currently prevent workers who experience sexual harassment from taking effective legal action.
- Appropriate advocacy and support for workers who experience sexual harassment, including
 access to information, counselling and legal services that are appropriately resourced and
 coordinated.
- 5. Accessible reporting tools, including piloting an online reporting tool that assists people to report and address problem behaviour and seek support, and identifies trends to assist with prevention and enforcement efforts.

We stand together to call for change to create sexual harassment free workplaces.

List of Signatories (as at 28 February 2019)

- 1. Alice Springs Women's Shelter
- 2. Annie North Inc
- 3. Australasian Meat Industry Employees Union Victoria Branch
- 4. Australian Council for International Development
- 5. Australian Council of Social Service
- 6. Australian Council of Trade Unions (ACTU)
- 7. Australian Discrimination Law Experts Group, Academic forum
- 8. Australian Education Union Victoria
- 9. Australian Lawyers' Alliance
- 10. Australian Manufacturing Worker's Union Victorian Branch
- 11. Australian Services Union Victorian and Tasmanian Authorities & Services Branch
- 12. Australian Women Against Violence Alliance
- 13. Basic Rights Queensland
- 14. Centres Against Sexual Assault Forum
- 15. CFMEU Construction and General Division Victoria and Tasmanian Branch
- 16. Community and Public Sector Union PSU Group
- 17. Community Legal Centres' NSW
- 18. Disability Discrimination Legal Service
- 19. Djirra
- 20. Domestic Violence NSW
- 21. Domestic Violence Victoria
- 22. Dr Alysia Blackham, Academic
- 23. Dr Belinda Smith, Associate Professor of Sydney Law School, University of Sydney
- 24. Dr Cristy Clark, Legal Academic
- 25. Dr Dominique Allen, Legal Academic
- 26. Dr Karen O'Connell, Associate Professor of Faculty of Law, University of Technology, Sydney
- 27. Dr Paula McDonald, Professor, Queensland University of Technology
- 28. Dr Sara Charlesworth, Professor in the School of Management, RMIT University
- 29. Drummond Street Services
- 30. Emeritus Professor Margaret Thornton of Australian National University College of Law
- 31. Emma Coetsee, Human Rights Consultant
- 32. Equality Rights Alliance
- 33. Fair Agenda
- 34. Federation of Community Legal Centres
- 35. Finance Sector Union of Victoria
- 36. Fitted for Work
- 37. Gender Equity Victoria (GEN VIC)
- 38. Gippsland Sexual and Reproductive Health Alliance
- 39. Gippsland Women's Health
- 40. Good Shepherd Australia New Zealand
- 41. Gordon Legal
- 42. Health and Community Services Union
- 43. Human Rights Law Centre
- 44. Independent Education Union Victoria and Tasmania
- 45. International Women's Development Agency
- 46. Job Watch
- 47. Jumbunna Institute for Indigenous Education and Research, UTS
- 48. Justice Connect
- 49. Karen Willis, Executive Officer, Rape and Domestic Violence Services Australia
- 50. Kingsford Legal Centre

- 51. Liam Elphick, Legal Academic
- 52. Maritime Union of Australia
- 53. Maurice Blackburn
- 54. Media Entertainment and Arts Alliance
- 55. Minus18
- 56. National Association of Community Legal Centres (NACLC)
- 57. National Working Women's Centres
- 58. Not in My Workplace
- 59. NOW Australia
- 60. Northern Territory Legal Aid Commission
- 61. NT Working Women's Centre
- 62. Professor Beth Gaze, Academic
- 63. Public Health Association of Australia
- 64. Public Interest Advocacy Centre
- 65. Rail Bus and Tram Union
- 66. Redfern Legal Centre
- 67. RMIT Centre for People, Organisation & Work (CPOW)
- 68. Ruby Gaea Darwin Centre Against Sexual Violence
- 69. Sexual Assault Support Service Inc
- 70. Shop Distributive and Allied Employees' Association (SDA) National
- 71. St Kilda Legal Service
- 72. Switchboard Victoria
- 73. Thorne Harbour Health
- 74. Unions NSW
- 75. United Voice
- 76. University of Melbourne Students Union
- 77. Victoria Legal Aid
- 78. Victorian Aboriginal Legal Service
- 79. Victorian Council of Social Service
- 80. Victorian Trades Hall Council (VTHC)
- 81. Victorian Women's Lawyers
- 82. Victorian Women's Trust
- 83. Villamanta Disability Rights Legal Service Inc.
- 84. WestJustice
- 85. Women in Adult and Vocational Education (WAVE)
- 86. Women with Disabilities Victoria
- 87. Women's Electoral Lobby
- 88. Women's Health and Wellbeing Barwon South West
- 89. Women's Health Goulburn North East
- 90. Women's Health in the South East (WHISE)
- 91. Women's Health NSW
- 92. Women's Health Victoria
- 93. Women's Health West
- 94. Women's Legal Service NSW
- 95. Women's Legal Service Victoria
- 96. Women's Legal Services Australia
- 97. Women's Property Initiatives
- 98. Working Women Queensland
- 99. Working Women's Centre South Australia Inc
- 100. Youth Affairs Council Victoria
- 101. YWCA Australia



